

# Solar Homes in Puerto Rico Powered by Philanthropy

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# BARRIO ELECTRICO

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# Resilient Solar Homes and Communities for Puerto Rico



Resilient communities for climate and economic benefit are more than the energy technology. It requires an investment in people:

**Communities + Homes and Families +  
Workforce + Manufacturers + Investors  
and Governments =**

**ENERGY TRANSFORMATION.**



# Constructing a Sustainable Future Through Community Activation



- **Accessing leaders**
- **Convening people to talk**
- **Collective participation in the search for better solutions**
- **First-hand knowledge of what will work best in the community**
- **Allying with local government and other civic organizations**
- **Building support for what comes next: community microgrids, virtual power plants**



# Homes and Families

- Affordable and inclusive for all income levels
- Rates for service lower than the electric utility's
- Members pay only for consumption – no purchase or financing beyond the reach of low- and moderate-income (LMI) homes



- **Home's primary energy source**
- Solar generation
- Durable LiFePo battery
- Home energy management software
- Hurricane wind-resistant racking
- No transmission/distribution losses



# Benefits of BE Electric Service

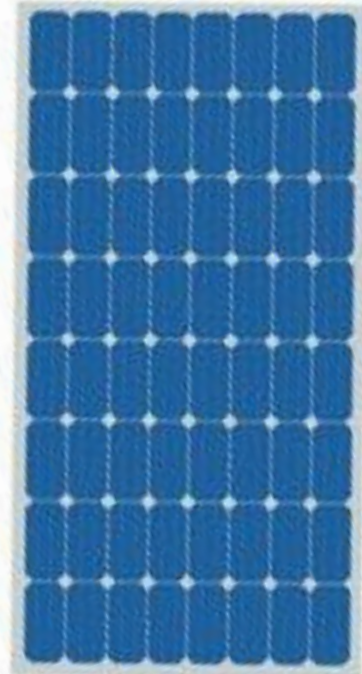


- **Free Home Energy Assessment and Inspection**
- **Electricity Service and Solar System O&M**
- **Reliable Energy**
- **Energy Cost Savings**
- **Resiliency and Peace of Mind**
- **Continuing Community-Based Education**
  - **Solar technology, policy, service models**



# Solar + Home Energy Management

## Ready for Grid Services, VPP, and Microgrids



~8 kW de solar panels

~12,225 kWh potential production

### Monitoring App







ELECTRIQ POWER

## PowerPod 2



Inverter

20 kWh battery

-  LFP BATTERIES
  - Long life, safer chemistry
-  7.6 KW OUTPUT
  - Inverter capable of high watts and current
-  OUTDOOR RATED
  - Install indoor or outdoors
-  BACKUP POWER SECURITY
  - The utility grid supplies back-up power when the battery and the sun are low





## Workforce Development

- High-quality, full time positions in the energy sector operating an alternative electric service
- Local, flexible jobs as home assessors and inspectors
- Low barrier to entry for new installers (no costs of customer acquisition, inventory management, or warranty service)
- Volume implementation provides pipeline of apprenticeship opportunities

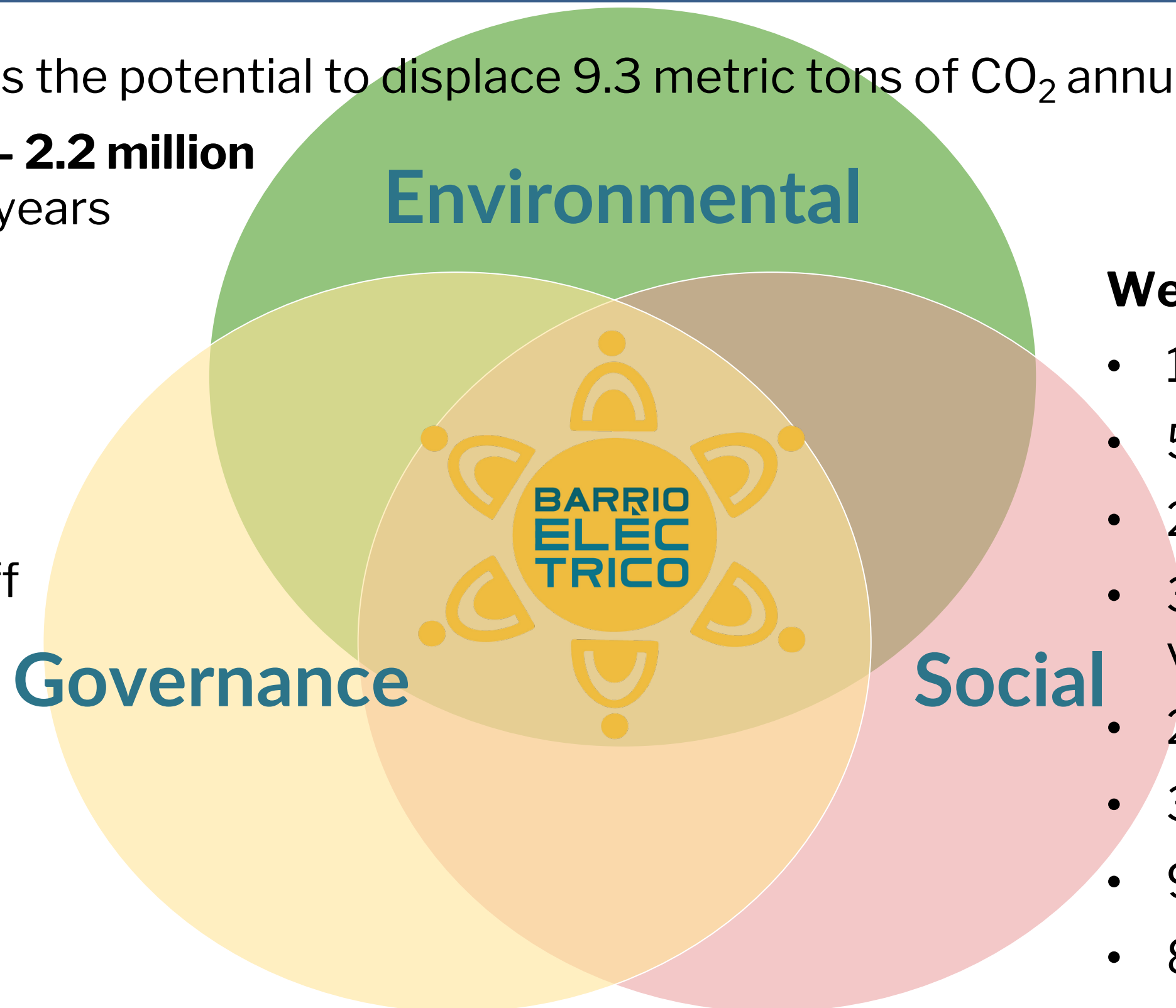


# Investors and Government: An Environmental, Social, and Governance (ESG) Investment

Every system installed has the potential to displace 9.3 metric tons of CO<sub>2</sub> annually – a reduction of **925,000 – 2.2 million metric tons CO<sub>2</sub>** over 20 years (5,000 – 12,000 homes).

## By Puerto Ricans, For Puerto Ricans:

- 100% Puerto Rican staff
- Community-centric service model
- Grass-roots institutions decide the future of electric service



## We serve people in need:

- 100 homes, 262 persons
- 5.34% under 6
- 22.52% over 65
- 32.82% medically vulnerable (86% of homes)
- 23% on food assistance
- 33% on social security
- 9% on disability
- 8% work from home



# Typical Capital Stack for Energy Transformation in Puerto Rico

Capital Source	% of Capital Stack	Indicative \$ for 5,000 Home Project
Manufacturer: short-term equipment financing	1	\$2.6 million
Tax equity investors: 30% solar investment tax credit (ITC) + 10% and 20% bonus tax credits for serving LMI homes and Energy Communities	50	\$130 million
Equity investors: capital in exchange for returns from system operation*	4	\$10 million
Public funding: DOE Puerto Rico Energy Resilience Fund; USDA PACE Program; EPA Solar for All	35	\$80 million
Municipal assistance: office space and furniture, subsidy funds for neediest families (Operations)	N/A	In-Kind
Philanthropy: grants for community organizing and investment underwriting	10	\$26 million
*Family Energy Payments – Operations Costs = Returns from system operations (twenty-year service term)	N/A	\$153 million - \$127 million (OM) = \$26 million



# Investment Tax Credit (ITC) Strategy



- Power Purchase Agreement (PPA) with family
- Corporation with federal tax liability as investor and solar project owner
- Federal public funds as cash equity (0% ROI)
- Puerto Rico-based operator provides customer care (development of sites and operations & maintenance)
- Homes divided into 5 MW tranches to capture bonus tax credits for a minimum of 40% tax credit to investor
- Investor earns return from ITC + depreciation + cash returns from energy payments
- Construction financing (short-term debt) to initiate project
- Investment and return on a rolling, quarterly basis
- Federal public funds for replacement costs (operations side)



# How Philanthropy Fits In

## Grant Support for Development Activities

- Community Organization / Education
- Workforce training for community residents
- Institution building / Technical assistance
- Building alliances with NGOs & local governments
- Family & community energy counseling
- Application for outside resources for home repairs, appliances exchanges, energy efficiency
- Training and managing “good neighbor” volunteers

## Participation in Capital Activities (Invest)

- Bridge loans for equipment purchases
- Short-term loans to pay for legal and CPA costs
- Reduction in soft costs:
  - Customer Default Guarantee
  - Reserve to insure against tax credit recapture by IRS
  - Reserve for equipment replacement in event of catastrophic loss

## VULNERABLE FAMILY CO-PAYMENT PLAN:

Donate to a fund that provides resiliency and peace of mind to those with financial hardship



# Board of directors: Experts in Electricity, Sustainability and Community



Lauren Rosenblatt

Director - Founder

- Lawyer and Electricity Markets Expert
- FERC, Berkshire Hathaway Energy, solar tech start-up



Awilda Camacho

Director

- Social Worker, Community Leader, Barrio Obrero, San Juan
- Board Member G8 Martín Peña communities



Jorge Gaskins

Board President  
Community Relations

- 40+ years experience developing alternative energy and agriculture projects in Caribbean



Dr. Fernando Abruña

Director

- Professor of Architecture UPR
- Father of PR Green Design and Construction



Dr. Marcel Castro-Sitriche

Director

- Associate Prof. Electrical Engineering UPR-M
- Research in resilient power for remote communities



# Contact Us



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